

平卧菊三七的多糖成分与结构表征研究

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[摘要] 平卧菊三七 *Gynura procumbens* (Lour.) Merr. 是菊科菊三七属的一年生草本植物, 又名蔓三七, 在东南亚及我国广东、江西、贵州等地有广泛种植。菊三七属植物长期以来被少数民族当作草药或食用蔬菜, 如菊叶三七别名称土三七, 为彝族、苗族和瑶族等少数民族常用, 《中国彝族药学》记载其可治疗咽喉炎、扁桃体炎和肺结核等疾病; 平卧菊三七也称续命草, 《云南中草药》记载其可散淤、消肿和治疗痛风等疾病, 除此之外, 其还可以当做蔬菜食用, 马来西亚等地区还将其做茶饮。国内外报道表明该属植物普遍含有丰富的黄酮、生物碱、萜类、甾醇、酚酸和脂肪酸等成分, 具有降糖、降尿酸、镇痛、抗炎、止血和抗肿瘤等药理作用。当前, 菊三七属植物的研究主要集中在平卧菊三七、白子菜和灵菊七等植物, 且其都表明有良好的治疗糖尿病的效果。菊三七属植物大多数药食同源, 具备很高的保健食品开发潜力, 有极高的蔬菜和药用价值, 本文综述了菊三七属植物的化学成分和药理作用研究现状, 以期为进一步综合利用该属植物的价值提供参考依据。

[关键词] 平卧菊三七; 药食同源; 化学成分; 生物活性

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Study on the composition and structure characterization of polysaccharide from the chrysanthemum Notoginseng

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[Abstract] *Gynura procumbens* (Lour.) Merr. is an annual herb of the genus Notoginseng in the Compositaceae family. It is widely cultivated in Southeast Asia and Guangdong, Jiangxi and Guizhou provinces of China. Chrysanthemum Notoginseng has long been used as an herb or edible vegetable by ethnic minorities. For example, chrysanthemum leaf Notoginseng, other name Tunoqi, is commonly used by ethnic minorities such as Yi, Miao and Yao. It is recorded in Chinese Yi Pharmacy that it can treat diseases such as pharyngitis, tonsillitis and tuberculosis. Flat chrysanthemum Notoginseng is also known as life herb, "Yunnan Chinese Herbal Medicine" records that it can dissipate stasis, reduce swelling and treat diseases such as gout, in addition, it can also be eaten as a vegetable, and Malaysia and other regions will also drink it as tea. Domestic and foreign reports indicate that the plant is generally rich in flavonoids, alkaloids, terpenoids, sterols, phenolacids and fatty acids, and has pharmacological effects such as lowering blood sugar, lowering uric acid, analgesic, anti-inflammatory, hemostatic and anti-tumor. At present, the research of chrysanthemum Notoginseng mainly focuses on the plants such as flat chrysanthemum Notoginseng, white cabbage and Lingchrysanthemum, and they all show that they have good therapeutic effect on diabetes. Most of the chrysanthemum Notoginseng plants have the same origin of medicine and food, and have high potential for development of health food, and have high vegetable and medicinal value. This paper reviewed the research status of chemical constituents and pharmacological effects of Chrysanthemum Notoginseng plants, in order to provide reference for further comprehensive utilization of the value of this plant.

[Key words] *Panax notoginseng*; medicine and food; chemical composition; biological activity

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